

The Somersetshire Fauna.

BY MR. W. BAKER.

Mammalia.

CHEIROPTERA.

VESPERTILIONIDAE.

Great Bat. *Vespertilio noctula*

Common Bat. *V. pipistrellus*

Whiskered Bat. *V. mystacinus*

Long-eared Bat. *Plecotus auritus*

Barbastelle. *Barbastellus Daubentonii*

RHINOLOPHIDAE.

Greater Horse-shoe Bat.
Rhinolophus ferrum-equinum

Lesser Horse-shoe Bat.
R. hipposideros.

INSECTIVORA.

ERINACIDAE.

Hedge-hog. *Erinaceus Europæus.*

TALPIDAE.

Mole. *Talpa vulgaris*

SORICIDAE.

Common Shrew. *Sorex araneus*

Water Shrew. *S. fodiens*

Oared Shrew. *S. remifer*

CARNIVORA.

URSIDAE.

Badger. *Meles taxus*

MUSTELIDAE.

Otter. *Lutra vulgaris*

Weasel. *Mustela vulgaris*

Ermine or Stoat. *M. erminea*

Polecat. *M. putorius*

Ferret. *M. furo*

Marten. *Martes foina*

FELIDAE.

Cat. *Felis domestica*

CANIDAE.

Dog. *Canis familiaris*Fox. *Vulpes vulgaris*

PHOCIDAE.

Common Seal. *Phoca vitulina*Harp Seal. *P. Grænlandica*

RODENTIA.

SCIURIDAE.

Squirrel. *Sciurus vulgaris*Dormouse. *Myoxus avellanarius*

MURIDAE.

Harvest Mouse. *Mus mesorius*Long-tailed Mouse.
*M. sylvaticus*Common Mouse. *M. musculus*Brown Rat. *M. decumanus*

CASTORIDAE.

Water Vole. *Arvicola amphibius*Field Vole. *A. agrestis*Bank Vole. *A. pratensis*

LEPORIDAE.

Hare. *Lepus timidus*Rabbit. *L. cuniculus*Guinea Pig. *Cavia aperea*

PACHYDERMATA.

SUIDAE.

Hog. *Sus scrofa*

EQUIDAE.

Horse. *Equus caballus*Ass. *Asinus vulgaris*

RUMINANTIA.

CERVIDAE.

Red Deer. *Cervus elaphus*Fallow Deer. *C. dama*

BOVIDAE.

Ox. *Bos taurus*

CAPRIDAE.

Goat. *Capra hircus*Sheep. *Ovis aries*

CETACEA.

DELPHINIDAE.

Dolphin. *Delphinus delphis*Bottle-nosed Dolphin.
*D. Tursio*Porpoise. *Phocæna communis*Grampus. *P. orca*Round-headed Porpoise.
*P. melas*Bottle-head. *Hyperoodon Butzkopf*Greenland Whale. *Balaena mysticetus*

Birds.

RAPTORES.

VULTURIDAE.

Egyptian Vulture. *Neophron percnopterus*White-tailed Eagle. *Aquila albicilla*Osprey. *Pandion haliaëtus*

Peregrine Falcon. *Falco peregrinus*

Hobby. *Falco subbuteo*

Merlin. *F. æsalon*

Kestrel. *F. tinnunculus*

Sparrow Hawk. *Accipiter nisus*

Kite. *Milvus vulgaris*

Buzzard. *Buteo vulgaris*

Rough-legged Buzzard.
B. lagopus

Honey Buzzard. *Pernis apivorus*

Marsh Harrier. *Circus æruginosus*

Hen Harrier. *C. cyaneus*

Montagu's Harrier.
C. Montagui

STRIGIDAE.

Long-eared Owl. *Otus vulgaris*

Short-eared Owl. *O. brachyotos*

White Owl. *Strix flammea*

*Tawny Owl. *Syrnium stri-dulum*

Little Owl. *Noctua passerina*

Tengmalm's Owl. *N. Tengmalmi*

DENTIROSTRES.

LANIADAE.

Great Grey Shrike. *Lanius excubitor*

Red-backed Shrike. *L. colurio*

Woodchat Shrike. *L. rutilus*

MUSCICAPIDAE.

Spotted Flycatcher. *Muscicapa grisola*

Pied Flycatcher. *M. atricapilla*

MERULIDAE.

Water Ouzel. *Cinclus aquaticus*

Missel Thrush. *Turdus viscivorus*

Fieldfare. *T. pilaris*

Song Thrush. *T. musicus*

Redwing Thrush. *T. iliacus*

Blackbird. *T. merula*

Ring-ouzel. *T. torquatus*

Golden Oriole. *Oriolus galbula*

SYLVIADAE.

Alpine Accentor. *Accentor alpinus*

Hedge Sparrow. *A. modularis*

Redbreast. *Erythaca rubecula*

Redstart. *Phœnicura ruticilla*

Black Redstart. *P. Tithys*

Stonechat. *Saxicola rubicola*

Whinchat. *S. rubetra*

Wheatear. *S. ænanthe*

*Hawk Owl, *Surnia funerea*, has been recorded since this list was drawn up.

Grasshopper Warbler. *Salicaria locustella*

Sedge Warbler. *S. Phragmitis*

Reed Warbler, *S. arundinacea*

Nightingale. *Philomela luscinia*

Blackcap. *Curruca atricapilla*

Garden Warbler. *C. hortensis*

White-throat. *C. cinerea*

Lesser white-throat.
C. sylvia

Wood Warbler. *Sylvia sibilatrix*

Willow Warbler. *S. trochilus*

Chiff Chaff. *S. hippolais*

? Dartford Warbler. *Melizophilus provincialis*

Gold-crested Wren. *Regulus auricapillus*

PARIDAE.

Great Titmouse. *Parus major*

Blue Titmouse. *P. cæruleus*

Cole Titmouse. *P. ater*

Marsh Titmouse, *P. palustris*

Long-tailed Titmouse.
P. caudatus

Bearded Titmouse. *Calamophilus biarmicus*

AMPELIDAE.

Bohemian Wax-wing. *Bombicilla garrula*

MOTACILLIDAE.

Pied Wagtail. *Motacilla Yarrellii*

White Wagtail. *M. alba*

Grey Wagtail. *M. boarula*

Grey-headed Wagtail.
M. neglecta

Ray's Wagtail. *M. flava*

ANTHIDAE.

Tree Pipit. *Anthus arboreus*

Meadow Pipit. *A. pratensis*

Rock Pipit. *A. petrosus*

? Richard's Pipit. *A. Richardi*

CONIROSTRES.

ALAUDIDAE.

Shore Lark. *Alauda alpestris*

Sky Lark. *A. arvensis*

Wood Lark. *A. arborea*

EMBERIZIDAE.

Snow Bunting. *Plectrophanes nivalis*

Common Bunting. *Emberiza miliaria*

Blackheaded Bunting. *E. schæniculus*

Yellow Bunting. *E. citrinella*

Cirl Bunting. *E. cirrus*

Ortolan. *E. hortulana*

FRINGILLIDAE.

Chaffinch. *Fringilla cœlebs*

Mountain Finch. *F. montifringilla*

Tree Sparrow. *Passer montanus*

House Sparrow. *P. domesticus*

Greenfinch. *Coccothraustes chloris*

Hawfinch. *C. vulgaris*

Goldfinch. *Carduelis elegans*

Siskin. *C. spinus*

Common Linnet. *Linota cannabina*

Mealy Redpole. *L. canescens*

Lesser Redpole. *L. linaria*

Mountain Linnet. *L. montium*

Bullfinch. *Pyrrhula vulgaris*

Pine Grosbeak. *P. enucleator*

Common Crossbill. *Loxia curvirostra*

? Parrot Crossbill. *L. pytiopsittacus*

STURNIDAE.

Starling. *Sturnus vulgaris*

CORVIDAE.

Chough. *Fregilus graculus*

Raven. *Corvus corax*

Carrion Crow. *C. corone*

Hooded Crow. *C. cornix*

Rook. *C. frugilegus*

Jackdaw. *C. monedula*

Magpie. *Pica caudata*

Jay. *Garrulus glandarius*

Nutcracker. *Nucifraga caryocatactes*

SCANSORES.

PICIDAE.

Great Black Woodpecker. *Picus martius*

Green Woodpecker. *P. Viridis*

Greater Spotted Woodpecker. *P. major*

Lesser Spotted Woodpecker. *P. minor*

Wryneck. *Yunx torquilla*

CERTHIADAE.

Creeper. *Certhia familiaris*

Wren. *Troglodytes vulgaris*

Hoopoe. *Upupa epops*

Nuthatch. *Sitta Europæa*

CUCULIDAE.

Cuckoo. *Cuculus canorus*

FISSIROSTRES.

HALCYONIDAE.

Kingfisher. *Alcedo ispida*

HIRUNDINIDAE.

Swallow. *Hirundo rustica*

Martin. *H. urbica*

Sand Martin. *H. riparia*

Swift. *Cypselus murarius*

Alpine Swift. *C. alpinus*

CAPRIMULGIDAE.

Nightjar. *Caprimulgus Europæus*

RASORES.

COLUMBIDÆ.

Wood Pigeon. *Columba palumbus*

Stock Dove. *C. ænas*

Rock Dove. *C. livia*

Turtle Dove. *C. turtur*

PHASIANIDÆ.

Pheasant. *Phasianus Colchicus*

TETRAONIDÆ.

Black Grouse. *Tetrao tetrix*

Partridge. *Perdix cinerea*

Red-legged Partridge. *P. rubra*

Quail. *Coturnix dactylisonans*

STRUTHIONIDÆ.

Little Bustard. *Otis tetrax*

GRALLATORES.

CHARADRIADÆ.

Great Plover. *Ædicnemus crepitans*

Golden Plover. *Charadrius pluvialis*

Dotterel. *C. morinellus*

Ringed Dotterel. *C. hiaticula*

Grey Plover. *C. Squatarola cinerea*

Lapwing. *Vanellus cristatus*

Turnstone. *Streptilas interpres*

Sanderling. *Calidris arenaria*

Oystercatcher. *Hæmatopus ostralegus*

ARDEADÆ.

Heron. *Ardea cinerea*

Squacco Heron. *A. comata*

Little Bittern. *Botaurus minutus*

Common Bittern. *B. stellaris*

Night Heron. *Nycticorax Europæus*

White Stork. *Ciconia alba*

Black Stork. *C. nigra*

White Spoonbill. *Platalea leucorodia*

Glossy Ibis. *Ibis falcinellus*

SCOLOPACIDÆ.

Curlew. *Numenius arquata*

Whimbrel. *N. phæopus*

Spotted Redshank. *Totanus fuscus*

Common Redshank. *T. calidris*

Green Sandpiper. *T. ochropus*

Common Sandpiper. *T. Hypoleucos*

Greenshank. *T. glottis*

Black-tailed Godwit. *Limosa melanura*.

Bartailed Godwit. *L. rufa*

Ruff. *Machetes pugnax*

Woodcock. *Scolopax rusticola*

Great Snipe. *S. major*.

Common Snipe. *S. gallinago*

Jack Snipe. *S. gallinula*

Knot. *Tringa subarquata*

Little Stint. *T. minuta*

Dunlin. *T. variabilis*

Purple Sandpiper. *T. maritima*

RALLIDAE.

Landrail. *Crex pratensis*

Spotted Crake. *C. Porzana*

Little Crake. *C. pusilla*

Baillon's Crake, *C. Baillonii*

Water Rail. *Rallus aquaticus*

Moorhen. *Gallinula chloropus*

LOBIPEDIDAE.

Coot. *Fulica atra*

Grey Phalarope. *Phalaropus lobatus*

NATATORES.

ANATIDAE.

Grey-legged Goose. *Anser ferus*

Bean Goose. *A. segetum*

White-fronted Goose. *A. albifrons*

Bernicle Goose. *A. leucopsis*

Brent Goose. *A. Brenta*

Red-breasted Goose. *A. ruficollis*

Egyptian Goose. *A. Egyptianus*

Hooper. *Cygnus ferus*

Mute Swan. *C. olor*

Sheldrake. *Tadorna vulpanser*

Shoveller Duck. *Anas clypeata*

Gadwall. *A. strepera*

Pintail Duck. *A. acuta*

Wild Duck. *A. boschas*

Garganey. *A. querquedula*

Teal. *A. crecca*

Wigeon. *A. Penelope*

Eider Duck. *Somateria mollissima*

Velvet Scoter. *Oidemia fusca*

Common Scoter. *O. nigra*

Pochard. *Fuligula ferina*

Scaup Duck. *F. marila*

Tufted Duck. *F. cristata*

Golden Eye. *F. chrysophthalmos*

Smew. *Mergus albellus*

Hooded Merganser. *M. cucullatus*

Red-breasted Merganser. *M. serrator*

Goosander. *M. merganser*

COLYMBIDAE.

Great-crested Grebe. *Podiceps cristatus*

Red-necked Grebe. *P. rubricollis*

Slavonian Grebe. *P. cornutus*

Dabchick. *P. minor*

Great Northern Diver.
Colymbus Glacialis

Black-throated Diver.
C. arcticus

Red-throated Diver. *C. septentrionalis*

ALCADAÆ.

Guillemot. *Uria troile*

Brunnick's Guillemot.
U. Brunnichii

Little Auk. *Mergulus melanoleucos*

Puffin. *Fratercula arctica*

Razor Bill. *Alca torda*

PELECANIDÆ.

Cormorant. *Phalacrocorax carbo*

Shag. *P. cristatus*

Gannet or Solan Goose.
Sula bassana

LARIDÆ.

Sandwich Tern. *Sterna cantiaca*

Common Tern. *S. hirundo*

Arctic Tern. *S. arctica*

Lesser Tern. *S. minuta*

Black Tern. *S. nigra*

Sabine's Gull. *Larus Sabinii*

Black-headed Gull. *L. ridibundus*

Kittiwake. *L. Rissa.*

Ivory Gull. *L. eberneus*

Common Gull. *L. canus*

Iceland Gull. *L. Islandicus*

Lesser Black-backed Gull.
L. fuscus

Herring Gull. *L. argentatus*

Great Black-backed Gull.
L. marinus

Glaucus Gull. *L. glaucus*

Common Skua. *Lestris cataractes*

Pomarine Skua. *L. pomarinus*

Richardson's Skua. *L. Richardsonii*

Fulmar Petrel. *Procellaria glacialis*

Fork-tailed Petrel. *Thalassidroma Bullockii*

Storm Petrel. *T. pelagica*

Reptiles.

TESTUDINATA.

CHELONIADÆ.

Hawk's Bill Turtle. *Chelonia imbricata*

SAURIA.

LACERTADÆ.

Viviparous Lizard. *Zootoca vivipara*

SQUAMATA.

SAUROPHIDIA.

ANGUIDAE.

Slow-Worm. *Anguis fragilis*

OPHIDIA.

COLUBRIDAE.

Ringed Snake. *Natrix torquata*

VIPERADAE.

Viper, or Adder. *Peluis Berus*

AMPHIBIA.

ANOURA. RANADAE.

Frog. *Rana temporaria*

BUFONIDAE.

Toad. *Bufo vulgaris*

URODELA.

SALAMANDRADAE.

Warty Newt. *Triton cristatus*Smooth Newt. *Lissotriton punctatus*Palmated smooth Newt. *L. palmipes*