Wells Wills.

[SEREL COLLECTION].

BY THE REV. F. W. WEAVER, M.A., F.S.A., F.R.HIST.S.

INTRODUCTION.

DESCRIPTION OF THE MANUSCRIPT.

THE book, which is the property of the Somerset Archæological Society, contains thirty-three leaves of paper (folio size), written on both sides and numbered as follows:—

12—28, 30—33, 79—85, 88—90, 92—93. Folios 29 and 86 are missing; folio 87 is bound up in place of 81 which is missing; folio 91 is missing.

There is a memorandum in Mr. Serel's handwriting (signed T. S.) to this effect:—

"These fragments were rescued from a butcher's shop in Wells where the book of which they had formed a part was being broken up for wrapping 'steaks,' 'chops,' etc., for customers."

The first thirty-three leaves are written in a small neat hand; the rest of the MS. in a larger and more straggling script.

On folio 19, at the top is written, Jhus merce.

On folio 20, Jhus mercy lady help at nead.

On folio 21, Jhus mercy John.

On folio 22, Johns mercy Lady

help at nead have me comend.

The name and parish of the testators are given in the margin: when these differ from the text the difference is noted. An example occurs in No. 35.

TESTATORS AND THEIR PARISHES.

There are 150 Wills bearing date 1539-41. Three of the Wills are in Latin (Nos. 12, 26, 140).

The following Parishes are represented, and the number of Wills relating to each parish is appended:—

Axbridge, 5.
Badgworth, 4.
Banwell, 1.

Barwick, 1. Batcombe, 1.

Berrow, 2. Bleadon, 2.

Brent, East, 8.
Brent, South, 3.

Brewham, 6. Bruton, 1.

Burnham, 5.

Cadbury, North, 3.

Castle Cary, 1.

Charlton Mackerell, 1.

Chewton, 1. Christon, 3. Churchill, 1. Clapton, 1.

Closworth, 1.
Compton Pauncefoot, 1.

Congresbury, 13.

Cranmore, 1. Ditcheat, 1.

Doulting, 2.

Dunkerton, 1.

Frome, 2.

High Ham, 4. Huntspill, 6.

Hutton, 2. Keinton Mandeville, 1.

Kilmersdon, 2. Kingsdon, 3. Langport, 1.

Leigh-on-Mendip, I.

Limington, 1.
Locking, 2.
Lympsham, 5.
Maperton, 2.

Marston Bigot, 2.

Martock, 6.

Milborne Port, 1. Montacute, 3.

Pawlett, 2.

Pennard, East, 2.

Penselwood, 1.

Portbury, 1. Puriton, 3.

Puxton, 1. Pylle, 1.

Shepton Mallet, 4.

Shepton Montague, 1.

Somerton, 1.

Stoke St. Michael, 1.

Stowell, 1. Tintinhull, 1. Weare, 1.

Weston-in-Gordano, 1.

Wincanton, 2.
Winscombe, 1.
Woolavington, 1.

Worle, 3. Wrington, 1.

Wyke St. Lawrence, 5.

No parish given, 1.

BROTHERHOODS AND GILDS.1

The young men wardens of Puryton (3).2

There was a gild which took in all the young men of the place and they would meet in the Church House and yearly they all made their offerings to keep up the young men's light in the Church. At Stanford-in-the-Vale (Berks) in 1583 the lads between ten and thirteen years made a collection and provided for the Church House, four new platters, and two new pottingers.³

The Brotherhood of the B.V.M.

S. Brent (12). Ditcheat (26). N. Cadbury (80).

Stoke St. Michael (84).

St. Mary House at Congresbury (10).

Our Lady service (14) and passim.

Our Lady priest in E. Brent (136).

Our Lady Light to be prayed for 3s. 4d., East Brent (123).

Brotherhood of St. Michael's Chapel at Congresbury (10) and in most of the Congresbury Wills of which there are 13.

Brotherhood of Martock (25), (63), (103).

Brotherhood of Bruton (66), of Brewham (101), (125). At the latter reference "the brothred preist" is mentioned: of Batcombe (141).

Brotherhood service in Doulting (105).

Brotherhood priest of High Ham (127), (135).

The brothers and sisters of the "Sepulture light" at Charlton Mackerell (74).

The Shoemakers' brotherhood at Axbridge indicated by a bequest to SS. Crispin and Crispinians Light. These martyrs are the patron Saints of that trade (142).

St. Nicholas Service at Huntspill (113).

- 1. The word "gylde" only occurs once (118) when it means "aisle."
- 2. The figures in brackets refer to the number of the Will.
- 3. See a Paper by T. S. H. in The Guardian, Aug. 21st. 1889, p. 1265.

St. Nicholas "auter or servyse" at Burnham (104).

The Trinity Light at Axbridge (142).

DOWELL LIGHT.

I have found four references to this light :-

1516, will of Henry Style of Frome (S.R.S., XIX, 187).

1524, will of Wm. Jorden of Frome (S.R.S., XIX, 228).

1541, will of Robert Lewis of Frome (92).

And in the Churchwardens' Accounts of Stanford in the Vale (Berks). These are printed in "The Antiquary" for March, 1888, p. 118.

1554 (Receipt). Item of Robert Pynell collector for the Rode lyght uppon ye tweluet 1 evyn most comonly cawlyd ye dawell vis. ijd.

This at first sight seems to settle this difficult question, but in the three Frome Wills, the high cross light is mentioned as well as the Dowell light; in the Will of Wm. Jorden it is called "le dole light."

I am inclined to the explanation which I gave in S.R.S., XIX, p. xxiii, that it is equivalent to the Almes light, *i.e.* Soul light or Dead light.

THE BUILDING OF CHURCH TOWERS.

1. Batcombe (51).

1540. To the belding of the towre of Batcombe 40 lode of Rowe stones or 5s. for them at the choice of the parish.

2. Chewton Mendip (95).

1541. To the byldynge of the Towre of Chewton 16d.

It may be said in passing that the usual opinion hitherto has been that towers of this type are to be dated about 1470: but this I must leave to the experts.

To give one instance of the curiously varied orthography of the MS.:—

HEIFER is spelt in very many different ways, e.g. heffer,

1. Twelfth.

heffar, heyfer, heyfar, heiffer, hyeffar, yeaffer, yeaffar, yeffar,

yeffer.

The Rev. W. Denton in "England in the XVth Century," p. 174, speaks of the foul and dangerous highways to which a bequest was often made of money, cattle or other goods. Instances of such bequests will be found at (10), (56), (75).

Perhaps it is worth noting that William Sowter of Badgworth

had three sons all named John (62).

John my eldest son.

John my myddell son.

John my yowngyst son.

These five female names may be placed on record—Berde (87), Bryne (98), Clase (127), Gelyan (20), Richard (14).

Hort, Storre and Hawke are the names of three oxen (70).

As the Reformation was approaching the Wills as concerns church services, etc., are not so interesting as those printed in S.R.S., xvi and xix. The following are however mentioned:—

Bead-boke (64); trentals (65), (118).

Placebo and dirige (74); mass of requiem (74).

Holy Rood Lyght (passim); torches (48), (149); vestments (130); beam before the high altar (130); ringers (128); months mind (5), (81).

Sir Roger, Chantry priest of Woolavington (51), tithes

forgotten (7 and passim).

WELLS WILLS.

[SEREL COLLECTION.]

- 1. Jone Crome of Portbury. Dated 28 March, 1541.
 - to be buried in churchyard of Portbury: Cath. of Wellys 2d.: church of Portbury a bushel of wheat: Agnes Tucke a heffer, a pan and a forset¹: my daughter² Agnes Stephyns a mantyll: Alys Lock and Alys Crome my best kyrtell and my best sloppe.³
 - 1. Forcet, a little "forcer" or chest (N.E.D.)
 - 2. Spelt dowghter throughout the MS., and son is sonne.
 - 3. An outer garment, a mantle (N.E.D.)

Residue.—John Tuckye, my son.
Witnesses.—Wm. Russell, John Howell.
Summa Inventarii £13 16s. 0d.

2. Thomas Warnemon of East Brent. 8 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of Est Brynt: Cath. Ch. of Wellys 4d.: church of E. B. 12d.: every one of my chylderne 5£: Maud my servant 3 kye: John Clarke 12d.

Residue.-Edyth, my wyff.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, John Lyon, Tho. Sturry Summa £55 0s. 8d.

3. Humfray Myrth of Puriton. 26 Oct., 1539.

in churchyard of Puryton: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: church of P. a sacke of malte: unto the yowng men wardens¹ a sacke of malte: ch. of P. a cow: my ghostly father 12d.: my son John Myrth 2 stears: John Sprytell my servant a heffer: John Yryssh a valow² yearling: my godson John Lacy 12d.: to every godchild at ther maryge a bushell of wheat: John Hore a taylyd³ heffer: yf my wyf wyll remove to Hunspyll or to any other place that then she shall have all sutch goods as I had with her and 20s. of my goods: the residue to remayn to John Myrth my sonne: if she do remayn and end her lyfe yn my howse at Peryton she shall be whole executrix.

Witnesses.—Master Vicar of Peryton, Humfray Wyke. Summa £17 4s. 4d.

4. William Dene of East Brent. 28 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of Est Brynt: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: ch. of E. B. 2d.: Exix. Crystyan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, John Long, John Dene. Summa £3 18s. 8d.

- Cornell Welshe of Axbridge. 4 Oct., 1540.
 in churchyard of Axbryge: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye auter of
 - 1. i.e. The wardens of the Young Men's Gild, see S.R.S., iv, 1.
 - 2. Fallow, of a pale brownish or reddish yellow colour (cf. fallow deer, N.E.D.)
- 3. Tailed (of cattle) = tagged, i.e. having the tail tipped with white or other distinctive colour (N.E.D.)

A. 4d.: our Lady auter 4d.: Jamys my servant my grene cote: Rychard Dycke my servant a jakete: John Welsshe my servant a jakete: Thomas Reve of Cheddar to be my overseer, at my beryng and at my monythys myne¹ to have for his labor 6s. 8d.

Residue.—Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—John Wynter, curat, Wm. Coke, Tho. Reve, John Welssh.

Summa £10 11s. 4d.

6. Jone Myllard of Leigh on Mendip. 16 Feb. 1540.

in churchyard of Lye: church of Lye 20d.: Maud Toogod my best pan: Isat Myllard a coverled: Alys Stanley my best kyrtell: Florens Stanley a kerchyff: Anstis Stanley a kerchyff: Ede Swete a kyrtell: Margery Swete a pan: Rychard Swete a platter: Alys Towcker of Downhed a petycote: Elyzabeth Wylsward a platter: Edoard Smyth my best gowne and a crocke with a howle²: Stephyn his son a cawdron: Stephen Mylward a hosecloth³: John Toker a cyffe⁴: Aslyng Cokeryll my best cappe.

Residue.—John Toker of Evercrych.

Witnesses.—Sir Richard Thomas, curate, John Swete, Edoard Smyth.

Summa 47s. 1d.

7. William Goode of Puxton. 8 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of Puxton: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye auter of P. for thethis⁵ forgotten 3d.: hye lyght 4d.: my son John 2 kye: my daughter Issabell 40s.

Residue.—Alys my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Hodges, curat, Edm. Kene.

Summa £12 16s. 0d.

^{1,} Month's mind (commemoration service) on 30th day after burial. See Rock's "Church of our Fathers" (1904), ii, 258, 417.

^{2.} i.e. with a hole in it.

^{3.} Hose, covering for the legs, frequently made of cloth of divers colours (Drapers' Dict.)

^{4.} Sieve.

^{5.} i.e. tithes. See "Wells Wills" 50 (note I).

8. John Tryppe of Christon. 10 Sept., 1540.

in churchyard of Cryston afore the porch: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of C. a yeffar or a bullocke of the valew of 6s. 8d.: Ch. of Banwell a bushel of barley: Wm. Trypp my son a wayne, a sollow, a dragg with all wother towlys bylongyn to husbandry: 4 chylder of my son Wylyam 2 whethers and 2 yewys: Nycholas my son 2 wethers: Joan my dau. 3 shepe: 2 children of my dau. 2 lambis: John Markys my son in law a dowblet: John and Humfra my sons the half parte of the barley mowe: Margery my dau. a cow: Thomas Bawlet 2 shepe: John my son the half part of the wheat mowe west from the barley mowe. Residue.—Wm., John, Nycholas and Humfra Tryppe.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Wylyamsone, Omfra Egell, Omfra Kyst, Nich. Kyst, John Kyng.

Summa £15 3s. 4d.

9. Raff Mulgrey of Weston in Gordano. 8 Oct., 1539. in churchyard of Weston: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: ch. of Weston 2 bushels of barley: my son Rychard my best hosys.

Residue.—Issabell, my wyff.

Witnesses.—Sir Wylyam Adams, parson, Master Edm. Percevall, John Bonowey, Richard Wylcocks.

Summa £5 12s. 8d.

10. Mathew Lonewell of Congresbury. 4 Sept., 1540.

in churchyard of Congarsbury: hye auter for thethys forgotten 4d.: hye lyght 12d.: brotherred of St. Mychaells Chappell² 3s. 4d.: my 2 sons Thomas and Edmund (between them) 46s. 8d., and also that lyeth yn lynnyng cloth owte of my shope 40s.: unto the cawss way that goyth from my house and downe by Saynt Mary howse and so to the Church 20s.

Residue.—Jone, my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Danyell, my gostly father, John Tryvet, Wm. Yowng.

Summa £20 17s. 8d.

- 1. Sull, zull, a plough.
- 2. S.R.S., ii, 75.

11. John Hardyng of Clapton. 26 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Clapton: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of C. 2 bushels of barley: Ch. of Portyshed 1 bushel of barley: Ch. of Weston 1 bushel of barley: my dau. Elizabeth 20s.: my dau. Elizabeth Kempe a cowe: and a twyllyng¹ shete: my dau. Jone a yeffar: my son Jamys my best cote: my son Thomas 3 yewys.

Residue.—Ededy, my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rychard Carcy, curat, John Horte, John Kyng, John Pryston.

Summa £5 9s. 4d., ob.

12. William Nichols of South Brent. 8 April, 1540.

sepult. in simiterio ecclesie divi Michaelis de Sowth Brynt: ecclesie Wellen 4d.: 4 luminibus² ecclesie parochie mee 4d.: fraternitati B.M. 3s. 4d.: campanis 4d.

Residuum.—Cristine ux. mee et John Chamberlayne privigno³ meo.

Testibus.—Ric. Peret, clerico ibidem curato, Tho. Borde, Ric. Holys.

Summa £4 6s. 4d.

13. Thomas Palmer of Puriton. 1540.

in churchyard of Peryton: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter of my parish church 12d.: 3 auters more in the same ch. 12d.: my curat 4d.: Sir Robert Fyssher 4d.

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rob. Fyssher,4 Robert Rew.

Summa £13 11s. 0d.

14. William Cobe of Huntspill. 10 Nov., 1540.

in churchyard of Hunspyll: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye cross at H. 1 bushel of beans: owre lady servys 1 bushel of beans: Crystian my dau. one welshe heffer: Margaret my dau.

- 1. A table cloth of twill (Test. Ebor. iv, 17). "Unum pallium de le twylly." Wadley's "Bristol Wills," 143.
 - 2. S.R.S., xix, xxii.
 - 3. Stepson.
 - 4. Instituted to the Vicarage 24 July, 1554. "Somerset Incumbents," 171.

the same: Richard Martyn a cowe and calff: Wm. Martyn, the same.

Residue.—Rychard my wyf.

Overseers.—Rychard Organ, John Martayne.

Witnesses.—Cristofer Webster, prist, Rich. Alyn, Nich. More. Summa £5 5s. 10d.

15. Luce Boy of East Pennard. 28 Aug., 1539.

in churchyard of Est Pennard : Ch. of E. P. 12d. : John Sterwod a bullocke : Elner Golledge a brass pann.

Residue.—my son Thomas.

Witnesses.—John Harrys, Rych. Bowcke, Wm. Golledge. Summa £4 0s. 4d.

16. John Hacker of Limington. 6 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of Lymmyngton: Ch. of Wellys 4d.

Residue.—Issabell my wyf.

Witnesses.—John Lye the elder, John Master, John Lye the yownger.

Summa £12 17s. 4d.

17. Issabell Laver of Martocke, 1539.

to be buried in the parish ch. of Martocke: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. 20s.: my dau. Jone Longe 6 silver sponys, 2 of my plow oxen, 6 pewter vessell standyng alway upon my cowbarde: every one of my chylder chylderne 6s. 8d. Residue.—John my son.

Overseers.-Wm. Hodgys of Lymmyngton, Thos. Cuff.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Hecch, curat, Wm. Lavor, Wm. Hodgys, Thos. Coff.

Summa £38 16s. 4d.

18. Issabell Creye of Locking. 12 Oct., 1540.

in churchyard of Lockyng: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: John Clarke my son a cowe: Thomas Crey a cow: John Crey a cauff. Residue.—John Crey my son.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Day, vycar, John Banwyll, John Hurdwyck.

Summa £3 17s. 0d.

1. Instituted 24 May, 1524. "Somerset Incumbents," 128.

19. Robert More of Lympsham. 1 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of L.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter of L. 2d.: hye crosse a bushel of wheat: owr lady servys 3s. 4d: Sir John Thomas, curat, 4d.

Residue.-Alyce my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Thomas, curat, Rych More, Rich. Gyllyng.

Summa £13 9s. 6d.

20. Thomas Mey of Worle.

in churchyard of Worley: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter of Worley a bushel of barley: John May 2 bollockys: Alys Mey a yearlyng: Ch. of Worley a bushel of wheat and a bushel of barley: Agnes Mey a cow: Issabell Mey a cow: Gelyam Mey a yearlyng: Jone Mey, the same: Crystyan Mey, the same.

Residue.-John May.

Witnesses.—Sir John Shyppard, vycar, Tho. Tayler, John Bustull.

Summa £7 19s. 0d.

21. Agnes Geffrays of Congresbury. 10 Oct., 1540.

church of Congersbury 2s.: Ch. of Chedder a silver spone: Water Rogers a bolster: Issabell Rogers a kyrtell: Rychard and Roger Jeffray (each) a spone: Alys Harvyll my best peticote: Wylyam Rogers of dett of 26s. 8d., the said Wm. to pay to myne Executor but 10s.: Richard Clarke a platter.

Residue.-My brother Wm. Geffayry.

Witnesses.—Raynall Sclatter, Rich. Clarke.

Summa 38s.

22. Thomas Came of South Brent. 6 Nov., 1540.

in churchyard of Sowth Brynt: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye auter in S. B. 4d.: the rowde ly3ght a bushel of benys: the bellys 4d.: my two daus. a cowe (each).

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

1. Instituted 4 Sept., 1516. "Somerset Incumbents," 223.

Witnesses.—Sir Richard Browne, curat, John Gyllyng, Rob. Adams, Nich. Wycks. Summa £5 4s. 7d.

23. Thomas More of Stapeltun in Martock. 23 Nov., 1540. to be buried in ch. of M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: M. Ch. 2 bushels of wheat: my gostly father 4d.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf and John my son.

Witnesses.—Sir Robert Lowgh, Rob. Dyar, Wm. Gele. Summa £4 10s. 8d.

24. Thomas Burgys of Shepton Mallet. 12 May, 1540.

my sowle to allmyghty God, my body to be buryd yn the churchyard of S. M.: hie crosse lyzght 2d: Saynt Androwys yn Wellys 2d: the bellys in my parysh ch. 4d: Agnes my dau. a cow, a heffer and a calff.

Residue.—Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Robt. Corbet, curat, Edm. Harwycke, Edw. Medham.

Summa £4 10s. 8d.

25. John Pulman of Martock. 7 Mar., 1540.

to be buryd in the ch. of M.; mother Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. 6s. 8d.: brotherred of the same ch. 1 bushel of wheat: hye auter for ungotten thethys 4d.

Residue.—Alys my wyf shall have the governans of all my goodis wyle that she ys wydow for to distribute among my chylder and my wyfe shall save to herself certayne [goods] acordyng to the custome² of Martocke.

Overseers.-Wm. Schereowd and John Palmer.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Hecche, curat, Wm. Schere[wod], John Palmer, Rychard Occaronn.

Summa £20 5s. 0d.

- Alice Oram of Alhampton in Ditcheat. 7 Mar., 1541.
 corpus meum sepeliendum in cimiterio Sancte Marie Mag-
- 1. Instituted 19 June, 1554. "Somerset Incumbents," 140. Formerly "capellanus" of Stapleton Chapel, S.R.S., II, 111.
 - 2. The custom of Wincanton is mentioned (54), (73).

 Vol. LXI, (Fourth Series, Vol. I), Part II.

dalene de Dychat : Cath. Wellen 4d. : luminibus alte crucis de Dychat 6d. et unum annulum argenteum : fraternitati B. M. 5s. quod remanet in manibus Joh. Whyte de Dychat.

Residue.-Joh. Turner, filio meo.

Testators.—Dno. Joh. Batt suo confessore, Will. Austyng. Summa 40s.

27. William Goldweg of East Pennard. 8 Sept., 1540.

in churchyard of Est Pennard : Jone my dau. a coffer, 4 sylver sponys and a yowng calff.

Residue.-Em my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Henry Kyng, vicar, Rich. Bocke, Thomas Boy, John Furber.

Item to John Meddell my wyfs brother a gowne, a swerde, a buckler and a sheff of arrowys. Item to John Newbery a cote. Item Robert Furber a cote. To Thomas Boy a buckes skynne tawyd.¹

Summa £4 6s. 8d.

28. Crystyan Dene, widow, of East Brent. 4 April, 1541.

in churchyard of Est Brynt: mother ch. of Wellys 2d.: Ch. of E. B. 4d.: Jone my dau. a coffer, and another coffer to Edyth Burnet. Exõr. John Dene my son.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, John Dene the elder, John Long.

Summa £4 5s. 0d.

29. Jone Tryvet of Congresbury. 1 May, 1541.

in churchyard of Congersbury: hye auter 4d.: hye lyzght a sylver ryng: St. Mychaellys Chappell a bushel of barley: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Nycholas Wrytis chylder a cow: my dau. Agnes Hardwyll my best weryng clothys and my best mantell: my son John Tryvet the elder a pygg: my two godchylder 2 kerchyffs.

Residue.-My son John T. the yownger.

Tawed: made as white leather by the process of tawing.
 Tawing: the process of preparing white leather (N.E.D.)

Witnesses.—Sir Rob. Roo my gostly father, John Tryvet. Summa £4 15s. 0d.

30. Richard More of Weare. 10 Dec., 1540.

in parish ch. of Weer: Ch. of Wellys 2d.

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Peter Lane my curat, Rob. Bawnton, John More.

Summa £5 11s. 10d.

31. John Mayo of Bleadon. 23 ---, 1541.

in churchyard of Bledon: Ch. of Wellys 3d.: ch. of B. 12d.: to the hye auter and unto St. Peter there 4d. pro decimis oblitis: Sir John Webb my gostly father 12d.

Residue.—Jone my wyf and John my son.

Witnesses.—Sir John Webbe, curat, Tho. Clarke, John Buscell.

Summa £9 8s. 0d.

32. William Kyng of East Brent. 13 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Est Brynt: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of E. B. 4d.: owr lady in the same ch. 3s. 4d.: my dau. Jone 4 kye and a heffer and a calff and Phyllppe my son shall have the profyt of them the furst yere and I pute John Wytyng and John Bolgen in trust to see the foresayde kye to be vusyd to the profyt of my dau. and when that she is at lawful age then to delyver them unto the mayd unto her owne use and if she dye in the meantyme they to be bestowyd fur the welth of her sowle.

Residue.—Phyllype my son (he to pay my dettis).

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, John Whytyng, John Bolgen.

Summa £14 14s. 3d.

33. John Burton of Burnham. 20 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Burneham: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Ch. of B. half a bushel of benys: hye crosse a bushell of benys: owre lady servys 2s. 8d.: John Burton my son 9£ of

money except my wyff by the bargayn¹ unto him then he shall have but 40s., if he dye before the age of 20 year or els be marryd then hys goodis shall remayn halff to hyar a prist and the other halff to my wyf: my wyf shall kepe Thomas Burton my yowngest son honestly untyl he come to lawfull age to 7 year of age and to ray him honestly and then to geve hym 5s.

Residue.—Isabell my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Humfray Dunn, John Hart, Wm. Somersed, Henry Wyttyn, Thos. Dune.

Summa £14 10s. 0d.

34. John Clarke of North Cadbury. 4 Feb., 154.

in churchyard of N. C.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Wylyam Bucke my wean, 2 yokes, 3 yeryng² ropes, a sullow: John Clarke the elder 1 cow, 1 yearlyng, 1 coatt: John Clarke the yownger 1 cow, 1 yearlyng: Henry Baker 2 oxys, 2 ropys, a sowle³: evry child of H. B. a chylver⁴ shepe.

Residue.—Elyzabeth my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas, Hewlet, prist, John Blackom, Wm. Gayne.

Summa £7 0s. 13d.

35. Robert⁵ Roo of Shepton Mallet. 6 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of S. M.: hye crosse lyght 2d.: Ch. of Wells 2d.: the bellys 4d.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Rich. Stayner, John Mydwynter, Rob. Hannam. Summa 53s. 4d.

36. Issabell Neades of Congresbury. 15 Mar., 1540. in crystyn buryell: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: St. Mychael Chappell at Congarsbury a nanfyll [an anvil] and a ryng: hye

- 1. A small farm-holding (N.E.D.)
- 2. Iron ropes. Yeryn is an old form of iron. See Nos. 42, 137.
- 3. i.e. Sullow (plough).
- 4. A ewe sheep or lamb N.E.D.)
- 5. Henry in margin.

auter 6d.: hye ly3ght 8d.: my son Robert Nedys 4 sylver sponys and a pair of quelys [wheels] a yowke, a rope, a table bord and a table clothe: my dau. Jone Nedys my best bedde, a beryng shete, 2 pair of beedis, halff a garnysh² of pewter and £6 13s. 4d. and my growne at Kyngton (if she die befor marriage, she shall give the said ground to one of her three brothers): Kath Neads £3 6s. 8d.: John N. and Kath. N. all my weryng rayment.

Residue.-My 2 sons, Davyd N. and Wm. N.

Overseers.—John Hallyng and John Yeryssh.

Witnesses.—John Hallyng, John Yeryssh, Rob. Wyllet, Wm. Hunt, Raynold Slatter, curat.

Summa £38 5s. 0d.

37. Roger Dyar of Hutton. 19 May, 1541.

in churchyard of Hutton: hye auter ther 4d.: John Dyar my son a calff: Jone my dau. a calff: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Davy, Thomas, and Agnes my chylder a cowe.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Payne, parson, Thos. Hosyer, John Colyns the yownger.

Summa £4 2s. 0d.

38. Raff Gollege of Pylle. 14 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Pull: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: the rode lyght in the ch. of P. 4d.: the bellys 16d.: Wm. Gollege my son 20s.: John Gollege my son 20s.: Alyce Gollege my mother 2 yewys with 2 lammys: Stephyn G. my brother, the same.

Residue.—Edyth [my wyf] whom I make myne executrix. Overseer.—My father yn lawe, Wm. Sheppard.

Witnesses.—Sir Jamys Raynoll,³ parson ther, John Bowshe, Rychard Golledge.

Summa £11 8s. 4d.

- 1. A christening robe.
- 2. A garnish contains 12 platters, 12 dishes, and 12 saucers (N.E.D.)
- 3. Instituted 12 June, 1528. "Somerset Incumbents," 173.

39. William Davys of Bleadon. 3 April, 1541.

in churchyard of Bledon: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Ch. of B. 4d.: my dau. Isbell 2 yearlyng calffys.

Residue.-Jone my wyf and Thomas my son.

Overseer .- Wm. Rowswyll.

Witnesses.—Thos. Lest, Edm. Gosse.

Summa 33s. 8d.

40. John Gervys of Berrow. 9 May, 1541.

in the holy herth: Ch. of Wells 4d.: hye auter in my parish ch. a bushell of wheat: hye crosse a bushel of wheat, owr lady servys 3s. 4d.: Sir Davy my gostly father to pray for me a bushel of wheat: my dau. Alis to her maryage 40s. and a cowe: to my dau. Jone's maryage 4 nobles and a cowe: bytwyxt John Borrow and Jone Borrow a heffer of 12 monyths of age.

Residue.-Margaret my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Davy Mylet, curat, Sir Marke Molard, Watkyn Banwell, John Come, Thos. Borrow.

Summa £17 0s. 12d.

41. John Parker of Hutton. 22 May, 1541.

in churchyard of H.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Gelyan my dau. a cow: Ilsabeth my dau. a cow.

Residue.-Jone my wyf and Thomas my son.

Witnesses.—Thos. Hoseer, John Colyns, Edm. Yowng, Germon Saylor.

Summa £4 0s. 12d.

42. Robert Banwell of Locking. 11 Sept., 1540.

in churchyard of Lockyng: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: John my eldest son a wayne, a sollow, a drag, a yowke, a rope of yron, a cow, a horse colte, my best jacket, a dowblet: Jelyan my dau. a cowe, 2 wenyd callvys, a mare colte, a pear of beddys [beads]: Thomas my son a cow: John my yowngyst son a yeffer.

Residue.—Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Day, vycar, John Banwyll, John Risun, Ric. Came.

Summa £9 0s. 22d.

43. Edmund Maye of Worle. 20 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Worley: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter of Worlel 4d.: Ch. of Worley 4d.: Wm. May, Thos. Maye, Henry May, Nycholas May, Roger May, Martayne May, Rychard May, Alys May (each) a cowe.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Shepperd, vycar, John Pedder, Wm. Tokye, Tho. Goosse.

Summa £18 11s. 0d.

44. Rychard Hody of Lawrens Wyke. 21 Mar., 1541.

in churchyard of L. W.: all my goodis to Issabell my wyf. Witnesses.—Sir Tho. Smyth, curat, Wm. Tyrrell, Humfray Jefferey.

Summa £3 15s. 4d.

45. Helen Corwall of Worle. 21 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Worley: all my goodis to Rober Underwode.

Witnesses.—Sir John Shypperd, vycar, John Leversege,
Robert Fesse.

Summa [none given].

46. Rychard Clothyer of North Cadbury. 14 April, 1540.

in churchyard of N. C.: parish ch. 4d.: Wyllyam my son a yotyng¹ stone, my weyne and all that pertaynyth to hyt: Jone my dau. a yearlyng bullocke.

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Thomas Hewlet, pryast, John Blackmore, Henry Clothiar, John Pytman.

Summa £5 6s. 8d.

47. John Marshall of Bruham. 14 Nov., 1540.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye crosse ly3ghte and the torches 12d.: Rychard my son a bullocke of 2 year age: Jayn a calff: Jone a bullocke of 2 year age: Agnes, the same: Henry, the same.

Residue.—Alys my wyf.

Overseers.-Wm. Copyn, Thomas Tabor.

1. A stone cistern used in brewing (S.R.S., xix, 151).

48. Alice Marshall of Bruham. 20 Nov., 1540.

(widow of the above): in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: my gostly father 40d.: the rode lyght and the torchys 12d.

Overseers.-Wm. Copyng, Hen. Marshal.

Witnesses.—Sir Robert Wellys, 1 Thomas Amys, John Baberstoke.

49. John Dune of Kilmersdon. 27 Jan., 1540.

in churchyard of Kylmersdon: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Wylyam Bure 4d.: John my son a cowe, my grette panne: Elyn my dau. a heffar.

Residue.-My wyffe.

Witnesses.—Sir John Jenkynson, vycar ther, John Sheparde. Summa £4 0s. 0d.

50. Maude Stacy, widow, of Maperton. 1540.

in churchyard of M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. one cow: Ch. of N. Cheryton a cowe: parson of M. 12d.: every chylde of Thomas Clothyar and Agnes his wyf one rother best.²

Residue.—Thos. Clothyar and Agnes his wyf.

Witnesses.—Thomas heyse, clarke, John Androws, Ric. Harvy, John Hawey.

Summa £15 5s. 8d.

51. William Wyllyng of Wollavington. 5 June, 154.

in churchyard of Wollavyngton: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: owre lady ch. of W. 6s. 8d.: vycar 3s. 4d.: Sir Roger,³ Chantery pryast 12d.: parson of Barwyke 6d.: Katheryng my dau £6 13s. 4d.: every of my god chylder marryd 4d.: not marryd halff a bushel of wheat.

Residue.—Alys my wyf.

Witnesses.—Rob. Stone, vicar, Andrew Hore, John Oldemyxton, Wm. Palmer.

Summa £23 13s. 4d.

- 1. Formerly Canon of Bruton Abbey (S.R.S., viii, liv).
- 2. An animal of the ox kind (N.E.D.)
- 3. Roger Wynbery (S.R.S., ii, 62).

52. John Lane of South Brent. 8 Jan., 1540.

in churchyard of Sowth Brynt: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye auter in S. B. 2d.: mayntaying of the be []¹ 4d.: the bellys in Marke Ch. 4d.: Edward, a grey mare: Jone my dau. a cowe: Agnes my dau. a yearlyng.

Residue.-Margery my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rychard Browne, curat, John Roge.

Summa £5 3s. 11d.

53. Humfray Typerton of Christon. 1 April, 1540.

in churchyard of Cryston: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of C. 6s. 8d.: hye ly3ght 8d.: my dau. Agnes a cowe: my son John a wayne, a dragg, a sollow with all other harnys belongyn therto: my dau. Issabell a harnys² gyrdell that was her mothers.

Residue.-John, Isabel and Elyn.

Supervisors.—Sir Thos. Williamson, Omfray Kyst, Nich. Kyst, Roger Ryche.

54. Robert Hyne of Wincanton. 31 Dec., 1540.

in churchyard of Wynecanton: Ch. of Wellys 6d.: Ch. of Wynecaluton 20s.: whereas Isabel my wyf has gevyn unto Richard Hine my son all such title as she in time coming might have sued for by custom at the lordis courte yn such holding and ground as I have bow3ght for the term of lyff unto Rychard Hyne my son and unto Edward his son. In consideration whereof I geve and bequeath to the said Isabel my wyf all such goods that she brought unto me at the day of maryage and all such corne and malte as is in the barnehouse and barton to fynd her and her mayde (and when that is expended my sons Richard and Edward shall find her sufficient during her life): and the house that she dwellyth yn rent free: Wm. Shote 3 shepe: Elyn Shot a yew and a lamb: John Clarke als. Clement a cote: Edward Gorwan a cote.

Residue.—Richard my son.

^{1.} MS. torn.

^{2.} Mounted with silver or other metal (N.E.D.)

Overseer.—John Dyar.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Smyth, curat, John Lane, John Chub. Summa £20 8s. 9d.

55. John Walle of Burnham. 26 March, 1541.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellys 3d.: St. Androw of B. 4d.: hie crosse a bushel of benys: our lady servys 2s. 8d.: St. Nycholas half a bushel of benys: Sir Humfray Dune my gostly father to pray for me 3s. 4d.: John Clarke 12d.: Item that Kateryn Gyllyng my dau. in law be marryd of the holle [goods].

Residue.—Issabel my wyf and Rich. my son.

Witnesses.—Sir Humfra Dune, curat, Rich. Genocke, Tho. Senclar, Simon More.

Summa £16 8s. 8d.

56. Wylyam Plucknett1 of Mylborn Port. 12 March, 1540.

to be buried in the church: Ch. of Wellys 12d.: Reparacyon of the Ch. of M. P. one akar of wheat : my son John my black gowne faced with black lame, a dowblet of black satyn, a jacket of say,2 a rydyng cape of sattyng: Rychard my son a cow and a calf: William my son a yeffar of 3 year age: Jone my dau. the same: Alys Halet a yew and a lambe: William Exull my wyfs son a heffer: Jone Hyde my wyfs son (sic) 2 ewes: Richard Hyde a doublet of chamlet3: John Exull my wyfs son 2 yewys: Thomas my son a veffar : Davy my son the same : Reparacyon of the cawseway from Chamberlaynys myll unto his house an acre of wottis [oats] : John Clarke a lamme : every of my servants now beyng in servys a chylver hogge. Item the legacys made by me to John, Richard, Wm., Margaret and Jone my chylder above named be delyvered to Rychard Frye and John Clyd within one quarter of a year next ensuing after my decease unto whose governance I commit my said chyldren Katheryng my wife to have

^{1.} S.D.N.Q., ii, 186.

^{2.} A woollen stuff; but sometimes it means silk (Drapers' Dict.)

^{3.} A fine stuff: the origin of the word is very obscure: according to Skeat it was a sort of cloth originally made of camel's hair.

and injoye my farme of Wyke¹ which I have purchased lxxxv years from year to year during her natural lyff and afterward to John my son, Wm. my son, Richard my son, Thomas my son, Davy my son, my wyfs son Wm. Exull, the said Katheryn shall leve upon the said farme the table bord and the cowbord in the hawle.

Residue.—Katheryng my wyf.

Overseers.—Wm. Meer of Shurburne and John Plucknett of Horsynton.

Witnesses.—John Warman, Wm. Bysshope, Tho. Cammer-layne, John Glod, Jo. Clark.

Summa £55 7s. 7d.

57. William Powre of Bruham. 1 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of Calsebroke²: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: my son Wm. 20s.: my kynsman Thos. Power a fleckat³ heffar of 2 year holde. Residue my wyf she to take of Wm. Hyll 46s. that was dew unto me at mydsumer last paste. Item 17d. of the said Wm. for a cowe grasse. Item of ney3gbur Parsons 25s. Item of Rychar Colyns 3s. Item of Wm. Horte 2s. Item of Jamys Pety 22d. for a cowe grasse.

Overseers.-Wm. Warbrunton, Robert Stacy.

My wyf to pay unto John Ele 6s. 8d. wych I was swerty for John Frode.

Witnesses.—John Warbrunton, John Hyll, Howdwen Lee, Robert Bancrofte.

Summa £8 8s. 8d.

58. Omfray Foster of Badgworth. 12 Aug., 1541.

in churchyard of Bagworth: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of B. 12d.: Robert Foster a yearlyng yeffar: Izabell Nycholas a calff.

Residue.—Edyth my wyf and my chylder. Overseers.—Walter Yenow and John Goldy.

- 1. Milborne-Wick.
- 2. There is no parish of this name.
- 3. Dappled, pied, spotted (N.E.D.)

Rychard my son shall pay to every one of his brothers and sisters 6s. 8d. apeace at the day of ther marryge.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Rowlandson, John Lyvyng, John Bolgen.

Summa £26 12s. 1d.

59. Jone Harrys of Badgworth. 10 May, 1541.

in churchyard of Bagworth: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of B. 12d.: Izabell Stebbes a cow, my second kyrtell, my best neck kerchyff, a wovyng [woven] apron; Thomas Stebbis her son a calff: Edyth my dau. my best kyrtell: Crystyan Paynys a paver of shetis: Jone Furbar a flannyng apron and a crescloth1 kerchyff: Elyn Brese a russet kyrtell: Crystvan Taber a flaning petycote and a smocke: Richard Harrys my blacke mare and a wenlyng calff: Agnes Harrys a kerche.

Residue.-Walter Harrys my son.

Witnesses .- Sir Rich. Rowlandson, Rich. Harrys, Walter Harrys.

Summa £4 11s. 6d.

60. Thomas Gybbons of Axbridge. 1 Jan., 1540.

in churchyard of Axbryge: Jone G. my wyf exor of all my goodes under this condicyon if she do not marry : and if she do marry then Margery G. her dau. to be halff exix. : my son John G. a platter of tynne.

Witnesses .- John Smyth, John Wylmut, John Bolgar, Sir John Winter my curat.

Summa 40s. 8d.

61. Jamys Gummer of Martock. 1541.

in churchvard of M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. 4d.: hvighe auter 2d.

Residue.-Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Robert Lowaghe, John Stegge, John Illery the clerke.

1. Crest, the middle line of fold in broad cloth (N.E.D.)

62. William Sowter of Badgworth. 3 July, 1541.

in Churchyard of Bargworth: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of B. 2 bushels of wheat: Ch. of Byttysham 1 bushel of wheat: John my eldest son my donne mare and all my plough geer: John my myddell son 2 kye: John my yowngest son my blacke mare: Edyth my dau. 2 kye and a salte sellar: Jone my wyf 18 pece of pewter vessell and a aker of wheat in the sowth felde called hupper aker.

Residue.-John my eldest son.

Overseers.—Phyllype Say and John Lyvyng.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Rowlandson, Wm. Popull, Phyllyp Say, John Harrys.

Summa £19 16s. 11d.

63. John Frye of Martock. 1541.

in churchyard of M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. a bushel of wheat and 4d.: hygh auter 4d.: the brothredyn ther 4d.: my son Hewghe a stere and a coffer: my dau. Jone a yeffar.

Residue.-Margaret my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rob. Lowghe, Rog. Frye, John Simonds. Summa £11 0s. 6d.

64. Robert Vernam of Pawlet. 16 -, 1541.

in churchyard of P.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: owre lady servys at P. 12d.: the bedde boke¹ at P. 3s. 4d.: Thomas my son a best dowblet: John my son a bullocke: Thomas and John 7 shepe that came from Whethys to be delivered to them at shere tyme: Jone my dau. a cow and 3£.: John Verman 6 sylver sponys after the decesse of his mother: John Gatcomb a lamb: Robert Flemmyng 4d.

Residue.—Izabel my wyf.

Overseers.-Wm. Lantrow, Tho. Dey.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Sprynt, vycar, John Porkar.

Summa £36 0s. 14d.

1. i.e. Bead-roll.

65. Thomas Tache of Huntspill. 20 April, 1541.

in churchyard of Hunspyll: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye crosse at H. 4d.: owr lady servys 4d.: St. Nycholas servys ther 4d.

Residue.—Wm. Gyllyng and to Jone and Agnes his daus., they to bestow 2 tryntallis¹ from my sowle: I wyll the longer liver afore maryage shall enjoy both partes of them.

Witnesses.—Christofer Webster, preast, Peter Rogers, John Clarke.

66. George Wylton of Wyke in Bruton. 28 Jan., 1540.

in churchyard of Bruton: my 4 chylderne 4£ a pece: par. ch. of B. 12d.: the brotherede of B. 12d.

Residue-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Edmund Clarke, curat, John Walter the yownger, Tho. Amys.

Summa £26 2s. 8d.

67. John Peers of Compton Pauncefoot. 1540.

in churchyard of Compton Pansfote: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of C. P. 4 bushels of barley.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Summa £4 8s. 8d.

68. John Sayard of Lympsham. 21 June, 1541.

in churchyard of L.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye aulter of L. for forgotten thethys 2s.: hye crosse 3s. 4d.: owr lady servys 3s. 4d.: my son Wm. 5£ and one quarter of my leote, 2 the other 3 quarters I give to my brother Rychard: my dau. Johne S. 5£: my dau. Agnes S. 5£.

Residue.—Julyan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Thomas, curat, Rd. Lawrens, Wm. Ambler, Rob. Bybell, John Tayler.

Summa £30 6s. 0d.

^{1.} Trentals, a set of 30 requiem masses said on the same day or on different days (N.E.D.)

^{2.} Sic MS.; it may be bote.

69. Richard Goffe of Closworth. 10 April, 154.

in churchyard of Clovysworthe: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of C. 6s. 8d.: Raynall my son a browne cow: Helys my son a heffar: Issabel my dau. a heffar: Peter Coke a pann.

Residue .- my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Marsshe, my gostly father, Elys Rocke, John Hull.

70. John Flemman of Pawlet. 6 May, 1541.

in churchyard of P.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of P. 12d.: Robert my son a yowke of oxen named Hort and Storre and a yearlyng: Agnes my dau. an oxe named Hawke: Robert my son ye hogg colte.

Residue.-John Flemyng my eldest son.

Overseers.-Wm. Launtrow and Thos Day.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Sprynt, clerke, John Porker, Tho. More.

Summa £5 0s. 8d.

71. John Day of Badgworth. 20 June, 1541.

in churchyard of Barworth: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: Ch. of B. 12d.: Nycholas Smythe 4d.: my chylder the thyrd parte of my goods to be delivered to them when that my wyffe doth mary agayne.

Residue.—Alis my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Rowlandson, Wm. Bleyke, Wm. Groff.

Summa £12 0s. 16d.

72. John Lawrens of Montacute. 16 Nov., 1540.

in churchyard of Montagew: bellys of the same Ch. 20d.: Edyth L. my dau. 20s., and one chaffyngdyshe²: Gelys Menbrye son to my wyf 2 cotys and my satten cappe: Nycholas Cowlyng one cote: John L. my son the 4th part of all my goodis not bequethyd.

1. A yearling colt.

^{2.} A vessel to hold burning charcoal and other fuel for heating anything placed upon it; a portable grate (N.E.D.)

Residue.—Isabel my wyf.

Witnesses.—Mr. Thos. Freke my gostly father, Wm. Rogers, Tho. Phyllyps (overseer of my will).

73. Richard Bekyn of Wincanton. 16 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Wynecalton: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: and for asmowch I am in dett the sum of 26s. 8d. rehersyd byfore Sir Ric. Smyth curat, John Plymton, and Edm. Shete with other and not able upon my own goodes to pay hyt ne to provyde mete and dryncke with other necessarys duryng my sycknys with other chargis concernyng my funerall when God shall plese to visyt me. In consyderation whereof I gyve and bequeth to John Vynyng junior als Dyar of Wynecalton di quarter of burgage in Wynecalton lyeng bytwyxte the half burgage of John Hody on the est parte and the ground in tymys past of John Chyke on the west part to have and to hold to the said John Dyer his heyrs and assynges for ever paying feod. and knolege to the lord after custom and maner.

Residue.-John Dyar.

74. Master John Walgrow Clarke. 8 April, 1541. lately rector of West Charelton.

to be buried in the church chancell of Charlton Mackerell: to the said Ch. 20s. for the intent to be prayed for among the brothers and the sisters of the sepulture lyght of that church: the Ch. of Charlton Adam 6s. 8d. to be prayed for among the brothers and sisters there: Ch. of Wells 12d.: ch. of Otcumbe 13s. 4d.: every howssholder of Otcumb rych and powre 12d., so that the man and the wyff be at my dyrege and masse excepte sycknys or other necessary thyng let hyt and the priast shall have 20d. for his labor: every howss in Charlton Macrell 12d. so that the man and the wyff be at my dyryge and beryng except sycknys, etc. John Knyllar my servant all such stuff as I have at Otcumb with 6 sylver sponys: every

^{1.} Also Rector of Odcombe. "Somerset Incumbents," 157. Instituted to Charlton Mackerell, 9 March, 1503. "Somerset Incumbents," 50.

godchild 4d.: my exõr to provide some honest preast to pray for my sowle one year after my departyng in the ch. of Charlton Macrell the said preast shall every wyke ons by the year say placebo and dirige on the yevenyng and masse of requiem the next day followyng for my sowle specyally, and he shall have for his labor and for bread and wyn £6 13s. 4d.

Residue.—(except my bokys). Thos. Whytelstawle.

Witnesses.—Master John Ly3ght the elder, Sir John Style, my parish preast, John Powell the elder, John Drew, John Knyller.

Summa £48 6s. 0d.

75. Edmund Kene of Congresbury. 7 Sept., 1540.

in churchyard of Congarsburi: hye aulter 12d.: Chappell of St. Mychaell to be prayd for 20s.: hye ly3ght a bushel of wheat: Sir John Danyell to pray for me 3s. 4d.: the reparacyon of the hye way 20s.: my son John Kene 40s.: Robert Wylet 6s. 8d. (he to be overseer of my will).

Residue.—Jone my wyf and Thomas my son.

Witnesses.—Sir John Danyell, John Kyne, Rob. Wyllet. Summa £60 8s. 6d.

76. John Wyllett of Wrington. 25 Nov., 1540.

in churchyard of Wrynton: ch. of Wrynton a bushel of wheat: my eldest dau. Jone W. £3 6s. 8d.: my four sons William, Henry, John and John 5 marks apece: the chyld that my wyfe now goyth withall £3 6s. 8d.

Residue.—Alys my wyf.

Overseers.—John Alayn and my brother Thos. Wyllett.

Witnesses.—Sir Robert Roo, curat, Wm. Lawrens, Robert Harrys.

Summa £77 0s. 20d.

- 77. John Dunn of Colford in Kilmersdon. 27 Jan., 1540. in churchyard of Kylmersdon: Ch. of Wells 2d.: Wm. Bure 4d.: John my son my best cow: Ellyn my dau. a cheyffar.¹
 - A portable grate; a chafing dish (N.E.D.)
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Residue.—Elizabeth my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Jenkynson, vicar, John Shyppard, Rob. Baker.

Summa £4 0s. 0d.

78. Androw Adam of Lympsham. ult. Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of L.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: hye alter of L. 20d.: hye crosse a bushel of wheat: owr lady servys 6s. 8d.: John A. my son £4.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Thomas, curat, Water Gyst, Rich. More, Roger Rich.

Summa £26 8s. 2d.

79. John Morse of Churchill. 8 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of Churchyll: Sir John Davy my gostly father 6d.: my son John Barton my best cote: Thomas my son a cowe: my wyf and my son William to succker my dau. Jone to the best they cann.

Residue.-My wyf Alys and my son William.

Witnesses.—Sir John Davy, John Mors, Thos. Morys, Wm. Merrid.

80. Robert Petgrew of North Cadbury. 30 May, 1541.

in churchyard of N. C.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: the brothered of owre lady 12d.: my son Richard a cow and a calff, two yearyd¹ dysshys of pewter and aker of dregge² and an akar of meadow: my dau. Alys dwellyng at Glastonbury a cowe: my son Thomas my olde oxe.

Residue.—Mawde my wyf.

Overseer.-John Hawy.

Witnesses.—Sir Water Veysy, curat, Job. Robyns, Rich. Brownyng.

Summa £7 15s. 5d.

1. Eared.

^{2.} A mixture of various kinds of corn, especially of oats and barley, sown together (N.E.D.)

81. Richard Yevans of Lympsham. 15 March, 1539.

in churchyard of L.: ch. of Wells 4d.: hye crosse of L. a bushel of benys: owr lady servys 4d.: four chylder of my son John Yevans 4 kye: viz. Richard, John, John and John. Moover bycause my wyf Joan is content to yealde up her ry3ght and wydowhod of my bargayne and tenement after my decesse to my son John I gyve her £4, a maser of sylver and my chambyr with althyng belongyn unto hyt, 40s. and the masar to be payd at the makyn of this testament and 20s. to be payd at my monythys mynd.

Residue.-John my son.

Witnesses.—Sir John Thomas, curat, John Borman, John Balett, Wm. Cocke.

Summa £8 7s. 2d.

82. John Tryppe of Christon. 1 Jan., 1540.

in churchyard of Cryston: Ch. of Wells 4d.: my brother Omfra Trippe all such detts as Omfra Edgell doth owe me and also the half part of a dowst bedde¹ with the appertynans to the same: the said Omfray five hogg² shepe, a peace of greene cloth: John T. my godson a yew: Agnes T. a calf: Robert T. a yew: John the son of Nicholas T. a yew: Yssbell T. a yew: Thomas Bawlet 12d.: Ch. of C. 3s. 4d.: hye lyght 8d.: Ch. of Banwell 3s. 4d.: Wm. T. all such debts as my brother Nycholas doth owe me.

Residue.-Wm. Tryppe.

Witnesses.—Sir Christopher Helme, Rob. Nebb, Nich. Kyst, John Kyng.

Registrum testamentorum a festo S. Michaelis, 1541, probatorum usque ad idem festum, 1542.

83. Rie Sheryff als Osteler of Castle Cary. 22 Sept., 1541. in churchyard of Castelcary: Ch. of C. a bushel of wheat:

¹ A bed-tick mattress stuffed with chaff (Eng. Dialect Dict.)

^{2.} A sheep from six months old till being first shorn.

the brother rede of C. a bushel of wheat : my gostly father 20d. : my dau. Crystyan of Wells a bushel of wheat and a bushel of drege.

Residue.-My dau. Alis.

Witnesses.—John Hycks, Stephen Hellyar, Wm. Coke, Rob. Gypson.

Prob. coram Mag. Joh. Dawis in eccl. Cath. Wellen. 4 Oct., 1541.

84. Raff Meed of Stokelane. 13 July, 1541.

in church of St. Michaell at Stokelane: Ch. of Wells 4d.: St. Mychaell a shepe: the fraternyte of owr lady a yew: my son John Meed five wethers: my dau. Jone five shepe: John Rosetter a yew.

Residue.-Alys my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Gregory my gostly father, Wm. Norman, John Broke.

Summa £14 9s. 3d.

Prob. in eccl. par. de Batcombe, 20 Sept., 1541.

85. Richard Betley of Axbridge. 18 Aug., 1541.

in par. ch. of A.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter of St. John the Baptist 12d.: hye crosse lyght 6d.: Sir John Wynter 12d.: Ryse Willyam a dosyng sponis of sylver: Margaret Walter a brasyng pott.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Wynter, Mr. John Payne, John Sheppard.

Prob. in eccl. de A., 27 Sept., 1541.

86. Thomas Greneway of Shepton Montagew. 6 Mar., 1540. in churchyard of S. M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: par. ch. 2 bushels of wheat: my son Wm. a stere bullocke and a yeaffar bullocke.

Residue.-My wyf.

Overseer.-John Bolsome.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Spenser my gostly father, John Bolsome.

Prob. Batcombe, 20 Sept., 1541.

87. John Hawy of Maperton. 6 Sept., 1541.

in churchyard of M.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of M. a hyeffer: Margaret my wyf my best cow and calff, the croppe of my corne: my son Wm. my wayne: Berde a shepe: the children of my son Richard a shepe.

Residue.-My son Richard.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Hayse, parson, Rob. Stevyns, Rob. Peerse.

Prob. Batcomb. 20 Sept., 1541.

88. John Androw als Hyckman of Kyngsdon. 7 May, 1541. in churchyard of K.: Ch. of Wellys 12d.: Ch. of K. half an akar of wheat: parson of K. 4d.

Residue.—Issbell my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Wm. Abbot, Tho. Hilborne, Wm. Androw. Proved at Martocke. 23 Sept., 1541.

89. Agnes (margin Alice) Erle, widow, of Dunkerton.

· 1 Aug., 1541.

in churchyard of D.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of D. one of my best shetis: Richard Allyn a wayne, ropis and yokys a dosyn sylver sponys after his fathers and mothers lyffs: John Alyn a wayne: my godson Thomas Rowsewell a crocke: yowng Agnes Rowswell a pear of bedds [beads], a gyrdell, a pear of silver hoks: John Rowswell an angell nobell: Hurne 6s. 8d.

Residue.-My son in law Wm. Rowssell.

Witnesses.—Sir Edw. Alyn my curat, Wm. Rowsell, John Rose.

Proved at Frome. 19 Sept., 1541.

90. Harry Leyse of Marston [Bigot]. 15 Oct., 1541.

in churchyard of M.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hygh crosse lyght 4d.: Thomas my son two kye: Richard my son one hyve of bees: Jone Umfray one bullocke.

Residue.—Ede my wfy.

Witnesses.—Sir John Ashe my gostly father, Androw Butlar. Proved in Wells Cath. 5 Nov., 1541. 91. Thomas Cheke of Lawrenswyke. 1541.

in churchyard of St. Lawrens of Wyke: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: lyght of St. Lawrens at Weke a bushel of barley: John my son a calffe: Jamys my son a calffe: Agnes my dau. a calffe.

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Smyth, curat, Wm. Carter, John Banwell.

Proved in Axbridge. 27 Sept., 1541.

92. Robert Lewis of Frome Selwood. 12 June, 1541.

in churchyard of F.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.: hye crosse lyght in F. 2d.: the Dowell¹ lyght in the same ch. 2d.

Residue.-My wyf Cesyly.

Witnesses .- Sir Tho. Phillips, curat, Wm. Frye.

Proved in Frome. 19 Sept., 1541.

93. Katheryng Locke, widow, of East Brent. 10 Nov., 1541. in churchyard of Est Brynt: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of E. B. 12d.

Residue.-My three sons and Agnes my dau.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, Wm. Wawle, John Long. Proved in E. B. 5 Dec., 1541.

94. John Tucker of Lawrens Wyke. 11 Sept., 1541.

in churchyard of L. W.: Ch. of Wellis 4d.: Ch. of St. L. at Wyke 3s. 4d.: Jone my dau. 20s. and a cowe: Isbell my dau. the same: Thomas my son 20s.: Wm. my son 26s. 8d.: Henry my son 26s. 8d.: Margaret my dau. 20s.: Flore my dau. 20s.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf and John my son.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Smythe, curat, John Cocke, Tho. Toky. Proved in E. B. 5 Dec., 1541.

95. Thomas Halstone of Chewton. 14 March, 1541.

in churchyard of C.: to the byldynge of the Towre of Chewton 16d.: Ch. of Wellys 6d.: Alis Beys my dau. one

^{1.} See Introduction.

shepe: Jone and John her chyldren two shepe: Richard my son 20 shepe.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Gylis, curat, Wm. Howse, Wm. Weste, John Beys.

Proved in Frome. 19 Sept., 1541.

[Fo. 29 missing Fo. 30 fragmentary.]

96. Same parish [Shepton Mallet, see ante, No. 24].

Item. I will that mas and dyryge be kept every day duryng the monyth after my beryng.

Residue.—Robert Bithese my son in law.

Overseer.—Thomas Champion, to him my best salte.

Witnesses.—Sir Robert Corbet, curate, John Buckland of Harptre, Ric. Hodgis, Sir Robert Hyll.

97. John Androw of Kyngsdon. 6 July, 1541.

at the bakehowse of the parish of Kyngsdowne: to be buried in churchyard of K.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Ch. of K. an akar of wheat: Thomas my son one bullocke: Helyn my dau. two shepe: John Andro my brother one cote withowte slevys: my syster Crystyn Far one cote with slevys: Robert Andro my brothers son one shepe: every godchild 2d.

Residue.—Alis my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Wm. Abbot, Tho. Browning, Wm. Olday. Proved in Martock. 28 Sept., 1541.

98. Edith Yllarys de Stowell. 10 Jan., 1541.

in churchyard of Stoyle: Ch. of Wellys 6d.: par. ch. 2s.: Milburne Ch. 12d.: my dau. Edyth Rayers 20d.: Bryne ys dau. a posnett²: every godchild 4d.: Thos. Kyng for his labor (as overseer) 3s. 4d.

Residue.—Alis Whyte my daughters daughter.

- 1. Formerly canon of Bruton Abbey. (S.R.S., viii, lv.)
- 2. A small pot or skillet.

Witnesses.—Sir Water Walssh, preast, Tho. Kyng, John Glede, Wm. Golbord.

Proved in Wells Cath. 25 Jan., 1541.

99. Sir Nicholas Bush, formerly Rector of Kyngton.1

29 May, 1541.

to be buried in the chansell of Kyngton Manfyld in the north side: Ch. of Wellys 20d.: K. Ch. half an aker of barley: John Alam half an aker of wotts and half an aker of benys: Isbell Alam the bedd that I lye on: Peter Walter the testure of my bedd: Thomas Marche a sheet: Thomas Adams an old gowne.

Overseers.-John Walter and James Alam.

Residue.—To the churchwardens for the church behoof.
Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Nicholas, Water Walter, Wm. Chary.
Proved in Batcombe. 20 Sept., 1541.

100. John Daly of Burnham. 7 Sept., 1541.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellis 4d.: St. Andro of B. half a bushel of wheat: hye crosse the same: owre lady servys 3s. 4d.: Agnes and Cristian my son William his chylder (each) a calife.

Residue.—Cristyan my wyf and my son Thomas.

Witnesses.—Sir John Samford, John Harte, Tho. Donet, Wm. Mover.

Proved in E. Brent. 5 Dec., 1541.

101. John Hore of Brewham. 16 Feb., 1540.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: my gostly father 12d.: the clerke 4d.: the brothered of Brewham a yearlyng: hye crosse lyght 4d.: Henry Hore my son a yearlyng: Wm. Hore my son the same: John Hore my son a bolle: my dau. Jane Stoute 8d.

Residue.—Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Rob. Wellys,² Stephing Cox, Peter Byrte, Phillip Ynge.

Proved in Batcombe. 20 Sept., 1541.

- 1. Inst. Mar. 20, 1500. "Somerset Incumbents," 113.
- 2. Formerly Canon of Bruton Abbey. (S.R.S. viii, liv.)

102. Robert Gest of Berrow. 9 Oct., 1541.

yn holye grave: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: hye auter a bushel of wheat: hye crosse the same: owre lady servys a yearlyng.

Residue.—Jone my wyf and Henry my son.

Witnesses.—Sir Davy Myllet, curat, Tho. Jonys, John Crese. Proved in E. Brent. 5 Dec., 1541.

103. John Sibley of Cote in Martock. 1541.

in church of M.: Ch. of M. 5s.: hye auter 4d.: the brotherreden ther 4d.: Wm. my son a cowe: Robert my son a cow and a pair of whelys yron bownd: Wm. my son junior a yeaffar: my dau. Jone, the same.

Residue.-Jone my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Robt. Lowghe, John Pyttard.

Proved in Montacute. 12 Dec., 1541.

104. Christian Whityng of Burnham. 1541.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wellis 2d.: St. Androw of B. 4d.: hye auter 4d.: hye crosse half a bushel of wheat: owre lady servys my best gowne: St. Nicholas auter or servyse a bushel of benys.

Residue.-My childer Richd. and Agnes.

Witnesses.-Sir John Flode, John Harte.

Overseers.—John Golld, Robt. Davy, Rich. More.

Proved in E. Brent. 5 Dec., 1541.

105. John Quarman of Doulting. 6 July, 1541.

Ch. of Wellys 4d.: brothered servyse in Dowltynge to pray for me and all crystyn sowles a cowe: hye crosse a shepe: hye auter 12d.

Residue.-My wyf Cicile.

Witnesses.—Sir Robt. Cocke, curat, Sir Wm. Bisshopp, preast.

Proved in Batcombe. 20 Sept., 1541.

106. Elizabeth Payne, widow, of Doulting. 16 Feb., 1541.

yn holye grave: Ch. of Wellys 8d.: hye auter of Dultyng a table cloth to make an auter cloth: hye crosse 7d.: bellys 20d.

Residue.—Thomas Payne.

Witnesses.—Water Cocke, clerke, John Champyon, John Dorvall, Water Coocke.

Proved in Batcombe. 20 Sept., 1541.

107. Jone Marshe, widow, of Winscombe. 1541.

in churchyard of Wynescumb: hye auter 4d.: hye lyght ther 2d.: Ch. of Wellis 2d.: Jone my dau. a crocke, a podynger, etc.: John Marryshe the elder al my bedclothis and a curtell: Eliz Hawkyns my best petycote and a flannyng: Jone H. a candelstycke, etc.: three childer of John H. three sawcers.

Residue.-John Hawkyns.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Nortun, Joh. Adamys, Rich. Kyng. Proved in Axbridge. 6 Feb., 1541.

108. Richard Gyllyng of Lympsham. 28 Dec., 1541.

in churchyard of L.: Ch. of Wellis 4d.: hye auter of L. 2d.: hye crosse a bushel of wheat: owre lady servyce 6d.: my two sons John G. and John 10£.

Residue.—Cristyan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Thomas, curat, Wm. Lock, Rich. Sparke.

Overseers.—John Gyllyng and Nich. Gyllyng of S. Brynt. Proved 6 Feb., 1541.

109. John Knyght of Congresbury. 4 Jan., 1541.

in cristyan buriall: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: Chappell of St. Mychaell in C. a bushel of wheat: John my eldest son a yeaffar: my dau. Jone 20s.: Alis a cowe and 20s.: Elyn the same: Thomas, the same: William the same and 3 acres of new aster¹ and if the sd. Wm. departe before the 21 years be ended, the sd. growne to remayne to Thomas then to John: my two yowng children John and Agnes two yearlyngs.

Residue.—My wyf Issabell.

^{1.} Astre, hearth. In Montgomeryshire Austerland is that which had a house upon it in ancient times. (N.E.D.)

Overseers.—John Horte, Thomas Swayne.

Witnesses.—Wm. More, John Kyng, Tho. Swayn.

Proved in Axbridge. 6 Feb., 1541.

110. William Nedes of Congresbury. 12 Dec., 1541. hye light of Congersbury 4d.: Ch. of Wellys 2d.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Robert Neds, Robt. Batcocke, Raynell Slatter, curat.

Proved 6 Feb., 1541.

111. Thomas Hurrow of Marston Bigod. 20 Jan., 1541.

in churchyard of M.: hyzghe crosse lyzght 4d.: Thomas my sonne a brode lome and an osset¹ lome.

Residue.-Edith my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Ashe, parson of M., Wm. Danyell, Stevyn Spreyte.

Prob. in Cath. Well. 22 Feb., 1541.

112. Thomas Partytte of Cranmore. 8 Dec., 1541.

in churchyard of Cranmer: Ch. of Wells 2d.

Residue.—Jone my wyf.

Witnesses .- Sir Tho. Bowryng, John Cleve, Tho. Gyll.

Proved in Cath. Well. 22 Feb., 1541.

113. John Gyllyng of Huntspill. 2 July, 1541.

my sowle to Allmyghty God meke desyryng the gloryus vergyn our ladi to pray for me with all the celestyall company and my body to be bured yn the cymytory at Hunspyll: Ch. of Wells 4d.: hye crosse at H. 12d.: our lady servyse 12d.: St. Nycholas servyse 12d.: Thomasyn and Julyan the chylder of Robt. G. (each) a yearlyng:

1482. "6 yardes of blew osed" (English Gilds 321).

1543. Will of R. Parsons of Chard (at Wells).

^{1.} Osset (this has been conjectured to be a dialect pronounciation of worsted, but investigation does not favour this), some kind of woven material, apparently of wool: also osset loom, a loom for weaving osset.

[&]quot;An oset lome, otherwyse called a narowe lome." (N.E.D.)

the longer lyver afore maryage to enjoy both: Wm. and Edith the childer of Robt. G. a cowe: Wm. Pepyng one colte.

Residue.—Thomasyn my wyf.

Witnesses.—Christofer Webster, preast, John Phelps, Ric. Allen.

Proved in Graynton. 7 Mar., 1541.

114. James Hayne of Huntspill. 18 Jan., 1541.

Ch. of Wellis 2d.: hye crosse 4d.: St. Nicholas servyse 4d.: our lady servyse 4d.

Residue.—Cristian my wyf.

Witnesses.—Cristofer Webster, preast, Wm. Blower, John Clerke.

Proved 7 Mar., 1541.

115. Thomas Dun of Huntspill. 17 Feb., 1541.

in the churchyard of Hunspyll: hye crosse 8d.; Sir Cristofer my gostly father 8d.: John Clerke 4d.: my son Luke Dun a maser: my yonger dau. Alis six sylver sponys: the childer of Jamis Hayne all the sum of money that their father owyth me.

Residue.—Luke and Alis my children.

Witnesses.—Christofer Webster, preast, John Clerke.

Proved 7 Mar., 1541.

116. John Horsey of Somerton. 21 Dec., 1539.

in church of St. Michaell of S.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of S. 10s.: Ch. of Northover 8d.: Ch. of Ilchester 8d.: Ch. of Lymyngton 8d.: Ch. of Yevylton 8d.: Ch. of Podymor Mylton 8d.: Ch. of Kyngesdon 8d.: Ch. of Charlton Makerell 8d.: Ch. of Compton 8d.: Richard and Robert my sons all the stuff withyn my shoppe, also £4 and two heyfers with the crese.

Residue.—Elizabeth my wyf.

Witnesses.—Umfrey Blowton, Thomas Cocks.

Overseers.—Mayster John Porter, Cuthbert Hillaker, clarke, Vicar there.

^{1.} i.e. increase.

117. Harry Forde. 8 May, 1539.

lately of Congersbury: in church of C.: Ch. of Wells 2d.: hie lyght a bushel of wheat: St. Michaellys chapell a bushel of barley.

Residue.-Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.-John White, John Neads, John Horte.

118. Agnes Cogan, widow, of Montacute. 6 Aug., 1539.

to be buried yn the gylde [aisle] of St. Kateryn at Mountagew nere unto the buriall of Thos. Cogan my husband: Ch. of Wells 12d.: Ch. of St. Kateryngs at M. 6s. 8d.: my gostly father Mr. Thomas Freke 6s. 8d.: Ch. of S. Petherton 3s. 4d.: Ch. of Stoke under Hampdon 20d.: Ch. of Tyntenhull 20d.: Ch. of Otcombe 20d.: Ch. of Chyltron 20d.: Emlyn C. dau. of John Cogan 40s.: my salte of sylver, one harnes gyrdell, one payr of beads of corall gawded2 with sylver stones gylte, one borde clothe of dyaper, a testor for a bedde, one latvn basynge, a yower to the same : Marget Cogan dau. of John C. my lasse [less] cuppe or pese of sylver, a gyrdell of blew color with sylver stodes, a payr of beads of amber gauded2 with sylver stones gylte: Jone Cogan my sons wyf a gowne: John C. the son of the said Jone 5s. : Robert C. her son 5s.: Robert C. son of Thomas C. 5s.: Margaret Syngulton a vyolett gyrtell: Margeth Symon a violet gowne: to the Frenche woman a gyrtell: Jone Salman a curtell: Jone Seton a mantell : Sir John Cogan 3s. 4d. : Emlyn C. dau. of J. C. a curtell and a bedde shete: Thos. C. my exôr to dole halpenye breade to the pepull for the helth of my sowle both at the day of my burieng and also at the day of my trygyntall and that there be at the lest five prysts to pray for my sowle at both these days rehersyd and every to have for his labor at every of these days 10d.

Every tenth large bead in the Rosary represents a Paternoster, and is called a gaud, each smaller bead stands for an Ave Maria (Wells Wills, 201).

Yeld is the form it sometimes takes. See "Wells Wills," 31, 82, 110, 183, spelt ilde (No. 125).

[&]quot;Par precularum de amber cum gaudiis argentatis" (Wells Wills). A pair of beads of amber with silver gauds.

Residue.—Thomas C. the son of John C. (my Exőr).

Witnesses.—Mr. Thomas Freke, my gostly father, Wm.

Browne, Tho. Norman.

119. Thomas Bearde of Congresbury. 4 April, 1539. in churchyard of C.: Agnes my dau. a cowe: Jone my dau. a cowe.

Residue.-John my son.

Witnesses .- John Atwyll, Wm. Froman.

120. William Swane of Congersburie. 2 Feb., 1539.

in churchyard of C.: Harry my son all my title in a certayn ground called Rydyngs in the par. of C.: Wm. my son a heyfar: highe lyght half a bushel of wheat: St. Michaells chapell a bushel of wheat: John Swayne my brother half a bushel of wheat: Jone and Agnes my daus. two yearlings.

Residue.—Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Thomas Whiting, Nicholas Wryte.

121. William Berde of Congersberie. 12 April, 1539.

in churchyard of C.: hye lyght half a bushel of wheat: St. Michaells chapell a pecke of wheat.

Residue.—Robert and Agnes my children.

Overseers.—John Cotton, John Knyght.

Witnesses .- John Atwyll, Will. Froman.

[Folio 81 missing: folio 87 bound up in its place.]

122.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf [Fo. 82], John my son.

Overseers.—Robt. Dowber, John Crosseman.

Witnesses.—Sir Marten Noble, John Longe, Joh. Crosseman.

123. John Yowng of East Brent. 8 May, 1540.

in churchyard of Est Brynt: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of E. B. a bushel of wheat: our lady light to be prayed for 3s. 4d.: I owe to Powell of Wells £3 6s. 8d.: to Cowlys 13s. 4d.: Moris Hunt of Wells 7s.: Kalewey of Bawlesborow owithe unto me 3s.

Residue.—Sisly my wyf.

Overseer .- John Sheres.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curat, John Bulgen, John Long.

124. Robert Dabar of East Brent. 1540.

in churchyard of E. B.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of E. B. 4d.* Residue.—Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Lyle, curate of E. B., John Long, Tho. Litheyate.

125. James (margin John) Wicks of Brewham.

2 Dec., 30 H. 8.

to be buried in new ilde¹ of Brewham Ch.: Ch. of B. to helpe to maynteyn the brothred priest a kowe: John my son the yonger a cawldron: John my son the elder 4d.: Elinor my dau. 4d.

Residue.-My wyf Joan.

Witnesses.—Rich. Hart,² curat, Wm. Rekhed., John Itery, John Baberstocke.

126. John Glister of Langport. 25 Feb., 1539.

in churchyard of Lamport: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of L. 3s. 4d.: Thomas my son all my ground betwix the bothe brigges of Lamport in the North partye with my second best cuppe: my dau. Alice Rede my salte of sylver: my dau. Alice Gateryn my flatt peace of sylver the whiche cuppe of silver, salte and flatt peace I will my wif to occupy as long as she is widow and my said ground during her lyfe.

Residue.-My wif Joan.

Witnesses.—Sir Thomas Rocetor, vicar, Tho. Wever, Androo Bennet, Waiter Rede.

127. John Gowle, senior, husbondman, of High Ham.

8 Feb., 1539.

in churchyard of St. Androos of Hygham: Ch. of Wells 4d.:

- 1. See No. 118.
 - 2. Formerly Canon of Bruton Abbey (S.R.S. viii, liv).

Ch. of H. 4d.: Ch. of Compton Dondun 4d.: Ch. of Streit 4d.: my curat Sir John Jacson a bushel of wheat: Sir Laurence the brothernhed preist, the same.: Eliz. Tutton my dau. a calve of 8 weeks old.

Residue.-My wif Clase and John my son.

Witnesses.—Sir John Jackson, curat, John Parson, Robt. Snowe, Wm. Amore.

128. William Popull, husbondman, of High Ham.

24 Feb., 1539.

in church erthe of St. Androws of Hyham: Ch. of Wells 12d.: my gostly father Sir John Jackson, curett 12d.: my brother Redyng of Heham a cow: Ch. of Murlynche a blacke cowe: Edyngton Chapell 12d.: Chelton is chapell 12d.: Wm. Screvyn 2 oxen, 2 kye: my wyf Agnes 4 oxen, 4 kye: my 2 sons all my shepe: to 5 Ryngers 20d.: my rayment to Wm. my yonger son, save my best cote and Wm. my elder son to have hym: Thomas, servant to Wm. Screvyn a sleveless coote.

Residue.-My two children Wm. and Wm.

Witnesses.—Sir John Jackson, curate, John Gowle, John Crosseman.

129. Peter Edmonde, husbondman, of High Ham.

17 Jan., 31 H. 8.

in churchyard of St. Johns in the towne of Glastonbury: hie auter of the same ch. 4d.: same ch. of St. Johns 2d.: Sir Jas. Smythe my gostly father 4d.: Cristofer Newman, clarke, 2d.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of Hyham a sacke of wheat: hie auter of H. for forgotten tethes 12d.: my son John Emond my wayne, yowkes, roopes to be delivered at his mariage.

Residue.-Joan Edmond.

Witnesses.—John Hart, Baily of Glaston, John Raynsbury, John Thomas of the same town, Robt. Snowe and John Atwoll sen. of Higham.

130. Sir John Page of Axbridge. 13 April, 1540.
to be buried in the church of A. by my mother: Ch. of

Wells 4d.: highe [aulter] in A. 6d.: the lighte 6d.: the churche for vestments 40d.: also ye shall receive of Maister Kemys for his wiffs buriall in the church 6s. 8d., and this money I geve to the meanteaning of the beame¹ before the highe aulter: every godson 4d.: my godson John Wise my chamlett girkyn: my godson John Hyet my wering coote of clothe: my brother John of Blakedon my mare: my brother Wm. Page a crock, etc.: Margaret Morow my 2 andyerns²: Rich. Hyet and Cristian his wif a broche, a frieng pan: Thos. Tanners wif a mantill: servyce of our lady in Wynscombe Ch. 40d.: my systers 2 children of Bertun 8s., wh. I had of theirs to kepe and 13s. 4d. beside: my brother Thos. Shalman of Nye to pay this 21s.

Residue.—Isabell Hodge and Christian Shalman my sisters.

Overseers.—Sir John Goldwege and Tho. King.

Witnesses.—Sir Richard Brown, curat (12d.), Tho. King, Tho. Ball, Wm. Page.

131. Thomas Wilkyns ats Heliar of Montacute. 6 May, 1540. in churchyard of St. Katerine in Montagew: Ch. of M. 10s. in the hands of Edithe sumtime wif to John Payys: Wm. Elvard als Baker my burgage lying in the northe street of the borowge of M.: John Morleye, mason, my warking howse standing in the quarrys at Hamdon.

Residue.-Joan my wif.

Overseer.-Wm. Elvard als. Baker.

Witnesses.—Mr. Tho. Freeke my gostly father, John Morley, Angell Symes, Wm. Godwyn.

132. Walter Gilbert of Penselwood. 7 May, 1540.

in churchyard of P.: highe aulter 12d.

Residue.—Alce my wyf.

Overseers.-John Illing and John Alvert.

the said Alice willingly agreeth to kepe herself sole without marieng except it be with the counsell and alowing of

^{1. &}quot;Wells Wills," 6 (note 1).

 [&]quot;Fire-dogs" to support burning wood on the hearth.
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J. I. and J. Alford, if she do not keep the sd. promise of widowhede then it shall be lawful to take all such goods from the sd. Alice and to dispose them for the helthe of my soul.

Witnesses.—Sir Wm. Grene my gostly father, Sir Richard

Swayne, John Palmour, Walter Moppe.

[Folio 86 missing: folio 87 in place of 81.]

133. Bowge.

in churchyard of Periton: Ch. of Wells 2d.: my curat 4d.: St. Michaell Ch. of P. a bushel of wheat: my dau. Elinore a yerlyng heffer: John Wilway a calve.

Residue.-Elizabeth Bowge my wif.

Witnesses .- Wm. Weke, Robt. Wilway.

134. Nicholas Hardwill of Lawrence Wike. 8 Jan., 1539.

in church of L. W.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of Wike for my buriall 6s. 8d.: every godchild 4d.

Residue.—Joan my wif and my 3 sons, John, Tho. and Wm. Witnesses.—Sir Tho. Smyth, curate, Tho. Toker, Wm. Terrell.

135. John Colyns of High Ham. 2 May, 1540.

church erthe of St. Androw in Hyham: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of H. 2 bushels of wheat: the brothereden one bushel of wheat: Wm. my son a cowe: my son John a stere: my son Robert a stere: my dau. Jone a cowe.

Residue.-My wyf Elizabeth.

Witnesses.—Sir John Jackson, Phil. Sherwyn, John Gowoll.

136. Sir William Donne of East Brent. 9 March, 1539.

my body to be buried in the chancell of E. B.: Ch. of Wells 8d.: Ch. of E. B. 8d.: mayntayning of our lady preist in E. B. 3s. 4d.: Sir Thomas Bovell 8d.: John Long the par. clerke 4d.

Residue.-My father John Cary.

Witnesses.—Sir Thos. Bovell, Rich. Mere, John Long.

137. John Androos, husbondman, of Kingsdon.

29 April, 1540.

in churchyard of Allhalow in Kingisdon: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of K. the shere of one acre of whete a long land: the 3 children of John Walford a great pan and a broche [spit]: Joan Walford an yron rope.

Residue.—Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir Robt. Barbar, John Tompsy, Tho. Androos.

138. Thomas Mors of Congresbury. 2 Nov., 1539.

in churchyard of C.: Ch. of Wellys 4d.: St. Michaell chapell a bushel of wheat: Joan my dau. 3 oxen: Thomas Rust a chamlett dublat: Wm. Ruste a shirt: Sir Wm. parish priest a shirt.

Residue.-Joan my wyf.

Witnesses .- Edm. Neads, Wm. Rust, Sir Wm.

139. John Towkey of Banwell. 11 March, 1540.

in churchyard at B.: Annys my wif and John my son all my goods.

Witnesses.—Sir Hew Coper, curat, Tho. Cooke, Wm. Cooke, clerk.

140. John Bremelcumbe of Tintinhull. 7 April, 1540.

sacre sepulture dive virginis Margarete de Tyntenhull: Wellie 4d.: eccl. B.V. Margaret 20d.: filio meo meum plaustrum cum rotis ferro ligatis: Thome filio meo unam juvencam.

Residium.-Eliz. ux mee.

Testibus.—Will. Axe, meo confessore, Wm. Gill, Joh. Hop-kyns.

141. Thomas Penny of Batcombe. 24 Aug., 1540.

in churchyard of B.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: hye crosse lighte of B. 4d.: belding of the towre of B. 40 lode of Rowe stones or 5s. for theym at the choice of the parishe: the brother-heden of B. 5s.: 4 of my son Wm. Penys children Agnes Peny, Alice and Alice Peny and Katerine Peny each 5 shepe.

Residue.—Julian my wif and Wm. my son.
Witnesses.—John Kingman, Wm. Yerebury, Ric. Williams.

142. John Blewett of Axbridge. 14 March, 1541.

in churchyard of St. John in Axbruge: Ch. of Wells id.: hie auter of A. 1d.: the Trinytie lyght, the Roode lyght and St. Crispyn and Crispinyanes¹ light (each) 1d.

Residue.-Alys my wyf and Maude my dau.

Witnesses.—Sir Rich. Browne, curatt, Ric. Blewett, Morrys Browne, Tho. Ball.

143. Clare Sever of Huntspill. 10 Oct., 1540.

in churchyard of Allhallon of Hunspyll: Ch. of Wells 2d.: hie crosse of H. 4d.: our lady servys a rynge: my dau. Agnes Good my best gowne, a gyrdell.

Residue.-Richard Tawzon my son in law.

Witnesses.—Sir John Hancockes, Thos. Tatche, Rich. Tauson.

144. Thomas Gyste of Burnham. 12 Dec., 1539.

in churchyard of St. Androw of B.: Ch. of Wells 2d.: St. A. of B. 2d.: hie crosse 2d.: my children Richard and Joan 2 yerelyng heyfers.

Residue.-Joan my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Masse, John Harte, Rich. Jenett, John Blower.

145. Richard Browne of Congresbury. 9 Feb., 1539.

- to be buried at Puckiston: hye light at C. 2 bushels of barley: St. Michall chapell the same: John my son the elder 2 oxen, 2 kyne and a mare that is in the kepyng of Thos. Williams: Wm. my son 2 oxen that are in the kepyng of Agnes Colman, and 2 kyne in the kepyng of John Bodie: John my son the yonger all my title in a certain lease² at Wotfords hill with 8 colts being in the same lease.
- 1. They are the Patron Saints of Shoemakers (see Introduction).
- 2. Leasow (meadow).

Residue.—Maude my wyf, John the yonger, and Thomas my sons.

Witnesses.—John Knyght, Tho. Cooke, Joh. Hunte. Overseers.—J. K., T. C. and Rich. Averye.

- 146. Wm. Bayly of Lawrens Wyke. 26 Oct., 1539. [rest missing: folio 91 missing.]
- 147. William Harvie of Stowford in Barwick. 16 March, 1540. in the par. church of Mary Mawdelyn yn Barwycke: Ch. of Wells 12d.: hie crosse light of B. 8d.: Sir John Gryme my curett for my forgotten tethes 3s. 4d.: Ch. of B. 10s.: my son Antonye Harvie a goblett of sylver with the cover also a bedde in the low chambre with the tester and curtens and the hangyngs of say that ys in the hawlle after my wyves decease: Richard Harvye my son my salte of sylver with the cover: Jone Harvye £6 13s. 4d.: Anne Coles £4: every of Richard Harves children a shepe: Phillipp Harvie one colte.

Residue.—Agnes my wyf.

Witnesses.—Sir John Gryme, parson of B., Rich. Harvie, Tho. Frye.

148. Margaret Jorden of Frome. 8 March, 1539.

in churchyard of St. Babtist in F.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Rich. Morgan one coppe of sylver gylte: wyfe of John Layn a kyrtell violet color: Gabege wyffe a gowne: Isbell Spender a kyrchew holand: Thos. Phillipps curat a pair of shetes: Sir Robert Grey the same and a towell of dyaper for his aulter: John Horner the yonger servant unto Mr. Thomas Horner 4 platters of pewter: Thos. Bullocke 3 platters: John Horseman 4 platters: John Basyng the same: John Trugwell the same: George Felon 2 platters: Anne Burnowgh the crowne of 5s. which she borrowed of Edw. Jorden my husband: Jone Selbye a kyrtell: John Waterman is wyf one pair of canvas shetes: Jone Adene a kyrtell: Isbell my elder dau. and her husband one kerchew of lockeram¹: Maystress Cocke a smokke: Margaret Johns

^{1.} A linen, said to have been originally manufactured at Locronan in Brittany. (Drapers' Dict.)

a kyrche: Avas Edmunds my mantell: hie alter in F. a table cloth for an alter clothe: John Layn 9s. 6d.

Residue.-John Danyell my servant.

Overseers.-Mr. Tho. Horner (to whom one pece of sylver and a spruse borde).

Witnesses .- Sir Tho. Phillipps, curett, Sir Rob. Grey, prist, Mr. John Cooke, John Layn.

149. Alice Maydman of Brewham. 4 June, 32 H. 8.

in church of Brewham: Ch. of Wells 4d.: Ch. of B. 3s. 4d.: brothereden awter of B. 3s. 4d. : Mr. Wells my gostly father 12d.: John M. my son 4 steres, a payr of Ethes,1 2 sylver spones, a rownde borde, a wymshete2: to his wyff a curtell: John his son a wenlyng of this yeare: Margett his dau. the same: 2 other of his children 2s.: John Perry a cowe: a great whiche³: Richard Perry a bullocke: Alys Pyrry a heyfer: 5 other children 5s.: Agnes Yowng a sylver spone and 6s. 8d.: John Pyrry a yerlyng: Alls Dole a maser: John Burton a podynger.4

Residue.-My son Wm. Dole and Syblie his wyfe: holy roode

lyght 12d.: torches 4d.

Witnesses.—Sir Robt. Wells, prist, Stevyn Coxe, Phil. Davie, John Togood, John Frowde.

150. Edmund Watts of Shepton Malett. 25 Feb., 1540.

church yerth of S. M.: Ch. of Wells 4d.: hye crosse lyghte 4d.: bells 8d.: hye auter 2d.: John my son a brode lome and an osat lome⁵: Leonard my son a brode lome: John my foresaid son 10 shepe : Leonard 6 shepe : Jone my dau. 10 shepe: Margere my dau. 10 shepe: Alys my dau. the same : to every of my sd. daus. 10s. and a heiffer apece.

Residue.—Ane my wyf.

[The rest missing.]

- 1. Eythe, a harrow (N.E.D.) See S.R.S. xxi, 111, 140, 229.
- 2. A winnowing sheet.
- 3. A hutch or chest.
- 4. i.e. porringer.
- 5. See No. 111.

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